

# Lezione 8: Infiniti e infinitesimi

[... DALLA LEZIONE PRECEDENTE ]

## 4) GENERALIZZAZIONE QUOZIENTE

$$\textcircled{4.2} \quad |a_n| \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$\textcircled{4.3} \quad |b_n| \rightarrow 0$$

$$\textcircled{4.4} \quad |a_n| \rightarrow 0$$

$$A_n = 2^n / (\cos^n n + \sin^n n)$$

$$A_n = \arctan n / (\sqrt{n^2 + 1} - \sqrt{n^2 - 1})$$

$$A_n = \frac{\sin \frac{1}{n}}{(-1)^n + \sin \frac{1}{n}}$$

## 5) FORME INDETERMINATE

$$1) \quad a_n \rightarrow l \Rightarrow f(a_n) \rightarrow f(l) \quad \text{a) } f = \text{POLINOMIO}$$

$$\text{b) } f(x) = \sqrt[n]{x}$$

$$\text{c) } f(x) = x^\alpha$$

$$\text{d) } f(x) = A^n$$

$$\text{e) } f(x) = \log_a(x)$$

2) CONFRONTI TRA INFINITI E INFINITESIMI

3) CATENA DEGLI INFINITI

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# GENER. DI QUOZIENTE

DARE  $(a_n)$   $(b_n)$  t.c.  $(b_n \neq 0) \forall n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$b_n = (-1)^n$$
$$a_n = n$$

1)  $|a_n| \rightarrow +\infty$

2)  $b_n$  limitata  $\boxed{\exists k > 0 \forall n |b_n| < k}$

$$\left| \frac{a_n}{b_n} \right| \rightarrow +\infty$$

D/M

DEF. IN  $n$   $|a_n| > k \cdot M$

$$\forall M > 0 \text{ DEF. IN } n \quad \left| \frac{a_n}{b_n} \right| > M$$

$$\text{DEF. IN } n \quad \left| \frac{a_n}{b_n} \right| = |a_n| \cdot \frac{1}{|b_n|} > k \cdot M \cdot \frac{1}{k} = M$$

$$\left| \frac{a_n}{b_n} \right| \rightarrow +\infty$$

T. (Gen. proposta)

DARE  $(a_n)$   $(b_n)$

1)  $b_n \rightarrow 0$

2)  $\exists k > 0$  t.c.  $|a_n| \geq k$  (DEF. in  $n$ )

Allora  $\left| \frac{a_n}{b_n} \right| \rightarrow +\infty$